

Exercise 1.2

Write the Latin root and its meaning that you think matches the English derivatives below. All the words are from Unit 1 vocabulary.

Then, underline, circle, or highlight the letters that the roots have in common with their English derivative. The first has been done for you.

ENGLISH DERIVATIVES	LATIN ROOT
Pre <u>val</u> ent	<u>Vale</u> =be well, farewell
malady	
annihilate	
misnomer	
grateful	

In the following sentences, the underlined words are English derivatives. Using your knowledge of their Latin, what do you think these words mean?

1. The Roman people were grateful because Emperor Augustus for bringing peace to the city.
a) Being enthusiastic b) Being confused c) Being rude d) Being thankful

2. During the Gallic Wars, Julius Caesar annihilated his enemies.
a) Completely wiped out b) Greatly honored c) Bravely fought d) Fearfully escaped

3. German chocolate cake is a misnomer because it was invented by an American.
a) Lawn gnome b) Incorrect name c) Sugary treat d) Success

4. Even though I went to the doctor, I still do not know the cause of my malady.
a) Illness, feeling bad b) Mutation c) Expensive bill d) Sudden growth

Exercise 1.2

Write the Latin root and its meaning that you think matches the English derivatives below. All the words are from Unit 1 vocabulary.

Then, underline, circle, or highlight the letters that the roots have in common with their English derivative. The first has been done for you.

ENGLISH DERIVATIVES	LATIN ROOT
Pre <u>val</u> ent	<u>Vale</u> =be well, farewell
malady	
annihilate	
misnomer	
grateful	

In the following sentences, the underlined words are English derivatives. Using your knowledge of their Latin, what do you think these words mean?

1. The Roman people were grateful because Emperor Augustus for bringing peace to the city.
a) Being enthusiastic b) Being confused c) Being rude d) Being thankful

2. During the Gallic Wars, Julius Caesar annihilated his enemies.
a) Completely wiped out b) Greatly honored c) Bravely fought d) Fearfully escaped

3. German chocolate cake is a misnomer because it was invented by an American.
a) Lawn gnome b) Incorrect name c) Sugary treat d) Success

4. Even though I went to the doctor, I still do not know the cause of my malady.
a) Illness, feeling bad b) Mutation c) Expensive bill d) Sudden growth